

GIAHS in China

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I . General Introduction

- **Agriculture is the founding pillar of Chinese civilization**
- **Ancient philosophy in China:**
Man-Nature harmony
- **Sustainable & green concept is thriving in China**



How to conserve those significant traditional agricultural systems and tap the potential to promote the sustainable development of agriculture?

中国15个GIAHS点分布





1.Qingtian Rice-fish Culture System(2005)

2.Honghe Hani Rice Terraces System(2010)

3.Wannian Tradition Rice Culture(2010)

4.Pu'er Traditional Tea Agro system (2012)





5.Aohan Dryland Farming System (2012)



6.Shaoxing Ancient Torreya System (2013)

7.Congjiang Rice-fish-duck System(2011)



8.Xinghua Duotian Agro system (2014)





9. Fuzhou Jasmine & Tea Culture (2014)



10. Xuanhua Urban Grape Gardens (2013)

11. Jiaxian Traditional Chinese Date Gardens (2014)

12. Diebu Zhagana Agriculture-Forestry-Animal Husbandry Composite System (2017)





13. Huzhou Mulberry-dyke and Fish Pond System(2017)

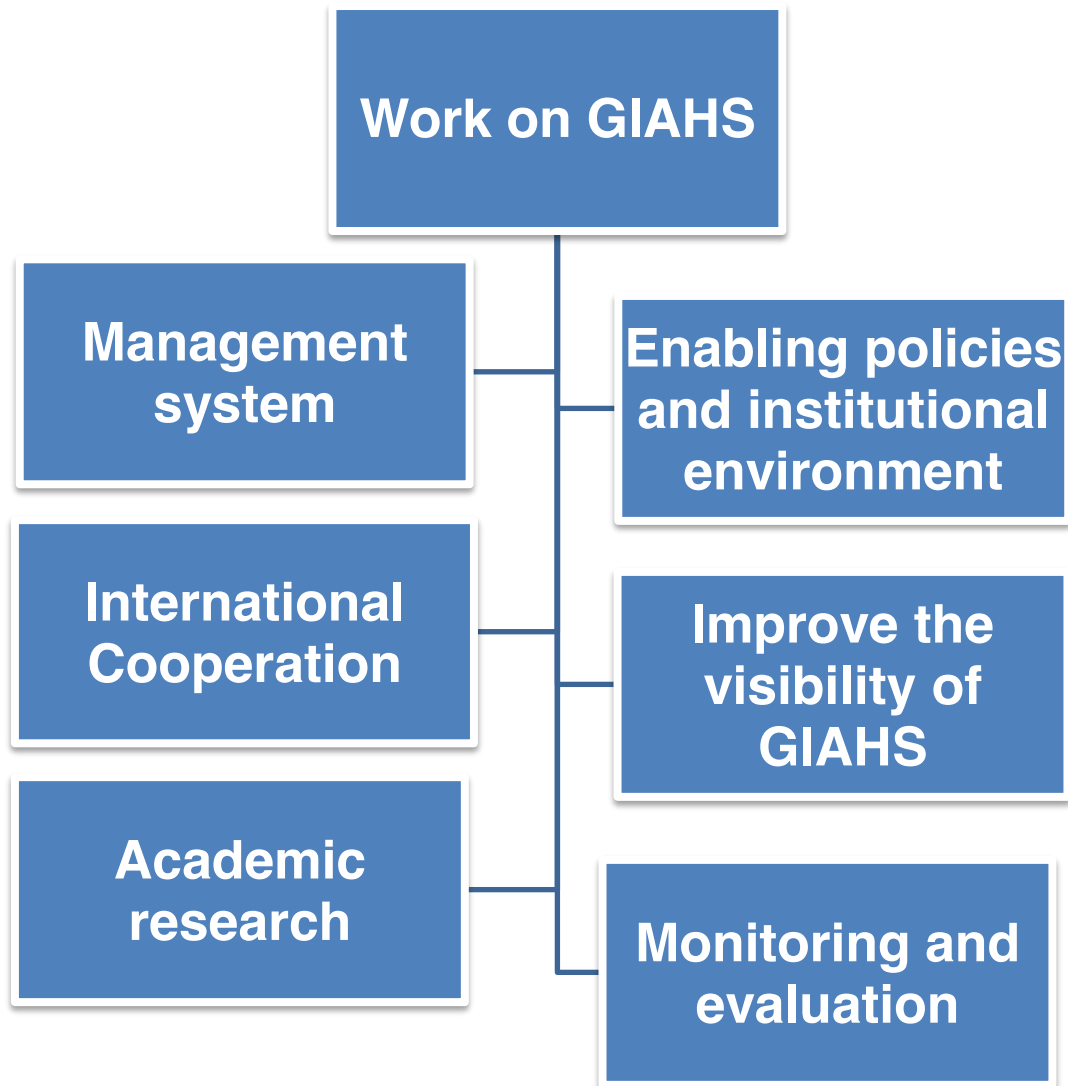
14. Xiajin Yellow River Old Course Ancient Mulberry

15. Rice Terraces in Southern Mountainous and Hilly areas(2018)

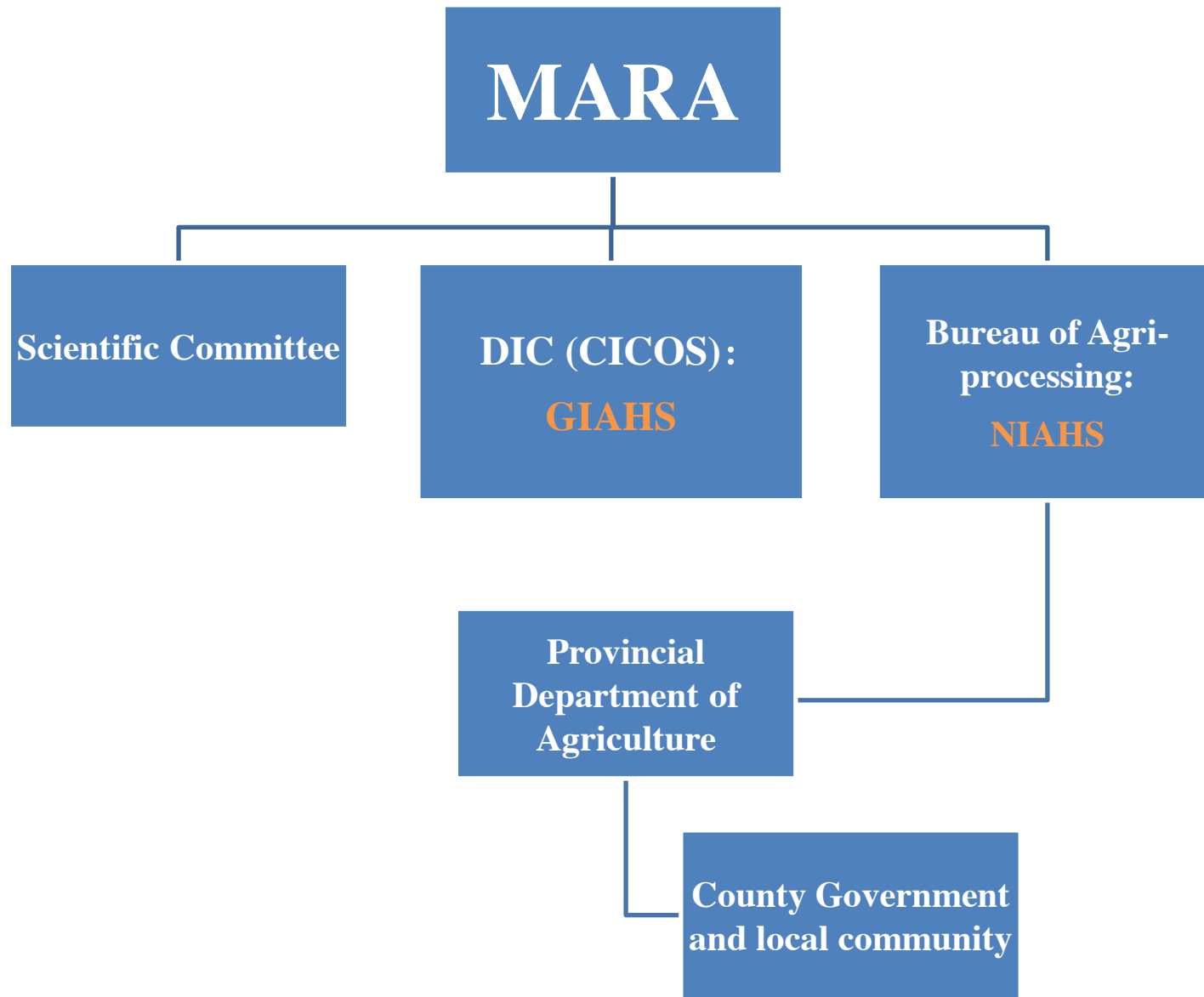
Grove System(2018)



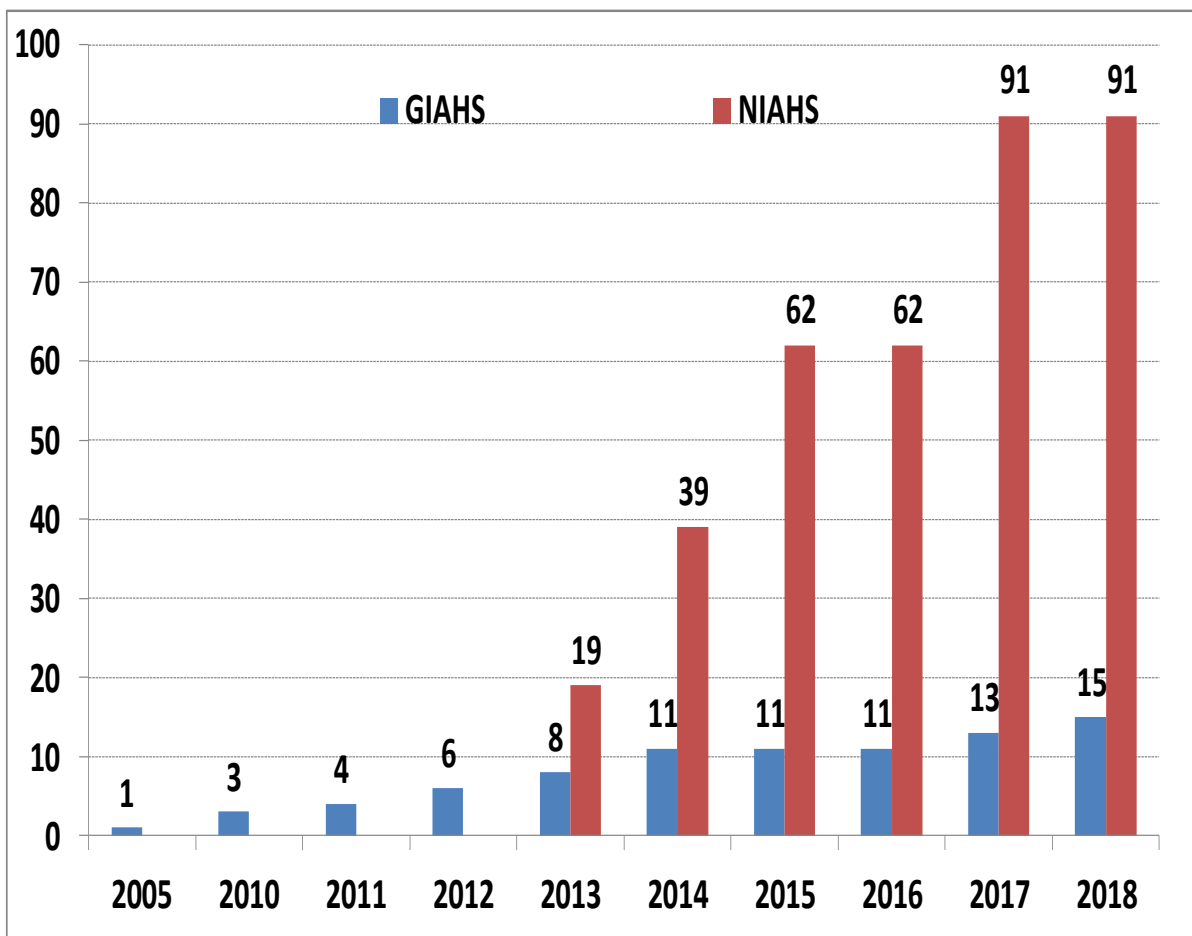
Various conservation measures explored



GIAHS Governance in China



China's GIAHS and NIAHS



By 2018,
NIAHS 91 sites
GIAHS 15 sites





农业农村部办公厅关于开展第五批中国重要农业文化遗产发掘工作的通知

日期：2018-08-02 00:00

作者：乡镇企业局

来源：

【字体：大 中 小】

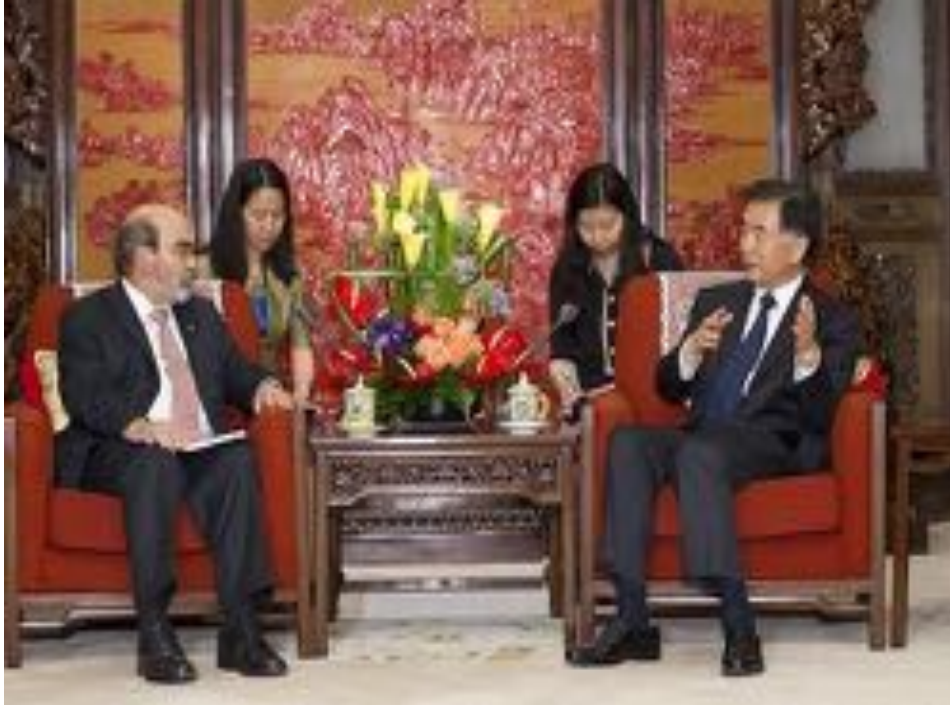
[打印本页](#)

为深入贯彻落实习近平新时代中国特色社会主义思想和党的十九大精神，按照2018年中央一号文件要求，根据《重要农业文化遗产管理办法》（农业部公告第2283号）规定，农业农村部决定开展第五批中国重要农业文化遗产发掘认定工作，现就有关事项通知如下。

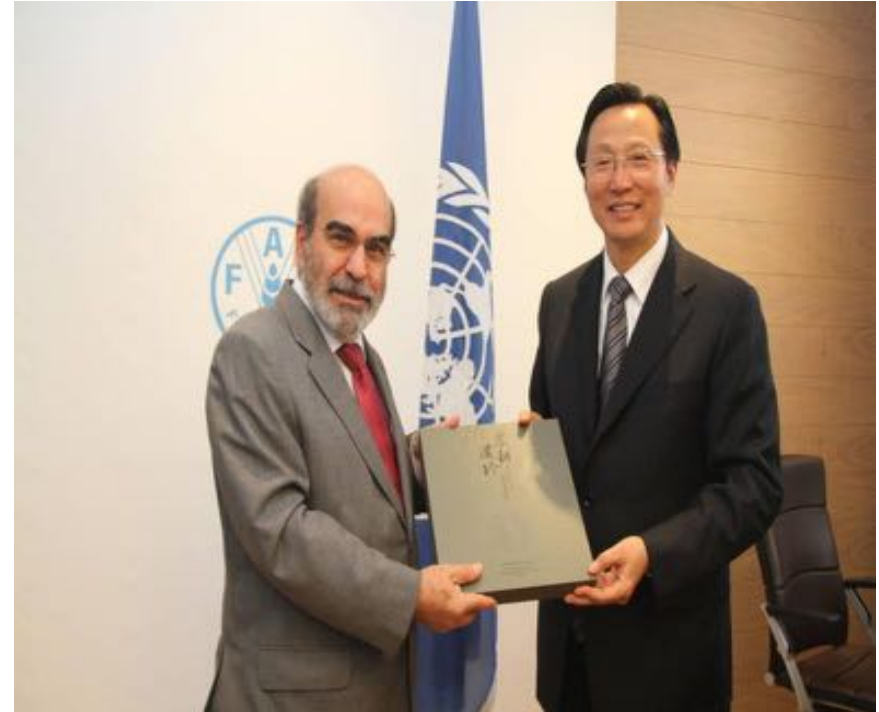
一、目标要求

II . Lesson and Experiences learned

1. Political commitment from government top level



**Wang Yang (Vice-Premier),
meeting with Jose Graziano da Silva**



**Han Changfu (Minister),
meeting with Jose Graziano da Silva**

Lesson and Experiences learned

2. Supporting Policies and Regulations put in place

➤ *Administrative Measures on GIAHS/NIAHS in China*



Includes:

- Application & Approval
- Conservation & Management
- Utilization & Development
- Supervision & Monitoring

Emphasizing the principle of

- Conserving during identification,
- Inheriting during utilization, and
- Dynamic conservation,
- Coordinated development,
- Multi-stakeholder participation
- Benefit sharing

➤ Annual National Conferences on GIAHS



First Session in 2014 Second Session in 2015 Third Session in 2016



Fourth Session in 2017



Fifth Session in 2018

Lesson and Experiences learned

3. Seed money/funding from government programme



4.Communication and Visibility



专辑, 宣传册, 画册, 明信片, 精装图书.....



Lesson and Experiences learned

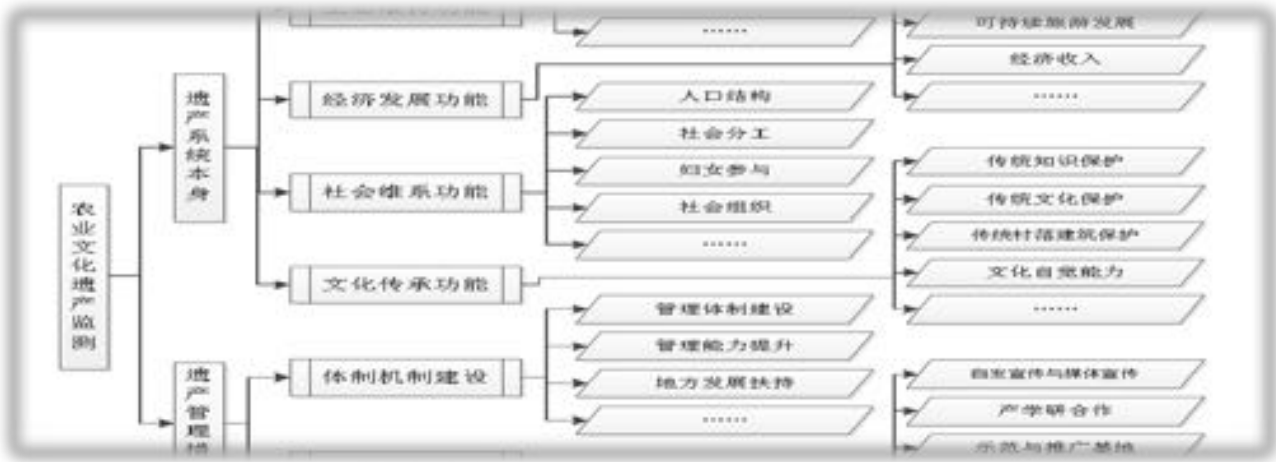
5. Scientific and technology research intensified



China GIAHS/NIAHS Scientific Committee established in 2014

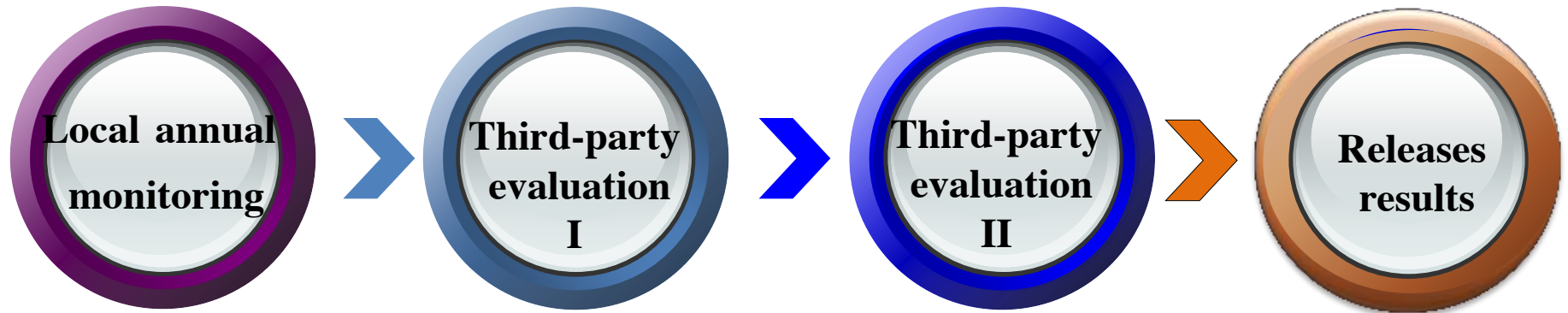
➤ GIAHS Monitoring and Evaluation (M&E)

附录：中国“全球重要农业文化遗产”特色农产品统计汇总表														
序号	遗产名称	产品名称	产品类别	产品属性	产品来源	产品数量	产品价值	产品品质	产品特色	产品品牌	产品认证	产品保护	产品推广	产品备注
1	浙江青瓷	青瓷	陶瓷	传统工艺	浙江	1000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000
2	云南普洱茶	普洱茶	茶叶	传统工艺	云南	1000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000
3	广西壮族绣球	绣球	工艺品	传统工艺	广西	1000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000
4	湖南湘西腊肉	腊肉	食品	传统工艺	湖南	1000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000
5	内蒙古马头琴	马头琴	乐器	传统工艺	内蒙古	1000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000
6	山东阿胶	阿胶	药材	传统工艺	山东	1000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000
7	宁夏枸杞	枸杞	药材	传统工艺	宁夏	1000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000
8	湖南湘西腊肉	腊肉	食品	传统工艺	湖南	1000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000
9	湖南湘西腊肉	腊肉	食品	传统工艺	湖南	1000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000
10	湖南湘西腊肉	腊肉	食品	传统工艺	湖南	1000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000
11	湖南湘西腊肉	腊肉	食品	传统工艺	湖南	1000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000
12	湖南湘西腊肉	腊肉	食品	传统工艺	湖南	1000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000
13	湖南湘西腊肉	腊肉	食品	传统工艺	湖南	1000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000
14	湖南湘西腊肉	腊肉	食品	传统工艺	湖南	1000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000
15	湖南湘西腊肉	腊肉	食品	传统工艺	湖南	1000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000	1000000000



Indicators: Aspects of Ecology, Environment, Economy, Culture, Products, Policies and etc. .

6. GIAHS Monitoring and Evaluation



Each GIAHS site submits annual working reports and self-assessment reports

MARA dispatches non-committee experts to conduct in-depth survey and evaluation

MARA organizes experts from the Committee of Experts to conduct a comprehensive and systematic evaluation

MARA synthesizes evaluation opinions by combining opinions from both the Committee of Experts and non-committee experts, releases results

7. International Cooperation

➤ South-South Cooperation on GIAHS



International cooperation between heritages-Twinning relationship

The idea of GIAHS twinning program was proposed at the GIAHS International Forum held in Japan in 2013



Jasmine Tea systems in China

Bourgogne Vineyards System in French



Xinghua Duotian Agrosystem in China

Chinampas Agricultural System in Mexico

III . Challenge and perspective

1. Characteristics of GIAHS/NIAHS sites in China

- **More mountainous area or remote area or ghettoize**
- **Labor intensive**
- **Poor infrastructure**
- **Low/slow economic benefit**



2. Influence of modern agriculture

- **Modern technologies**
- **such as herbicides, pesticides, machinery use**
- **Old species lose**

...



“农耕文化是我国农业的宝贵财富，是中华文化的重要组成部分，不仅不能丢，而且要不断发扬光大”，“要让农村成为安居乐业的美丽家园”。



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What we need to do

- **Rediscover the value of traditional agriculture**
- **Protect agricultural legacy and associated social-ecological and cultural, local and global benefits**
- **Harmonize modern agriculture and agriculture heritages**
- **Rely on the participation of rural communities**

- **Core Goal of GIAHS conservation is:** Based on the conservation of Biodiversity and Cultural Diversity to Promote local economic development and farmers' livelihood and to Support modern eco-agricultural development.

Therefore, GIAHS should be:

- **A Platform** for agricultural research;
- **A Window** for traditional agricultural achievements;
- **A Base** for eco-cultural agricultural products;
- **A Destination** for eco-cultural tourism.



Thanks for attention !

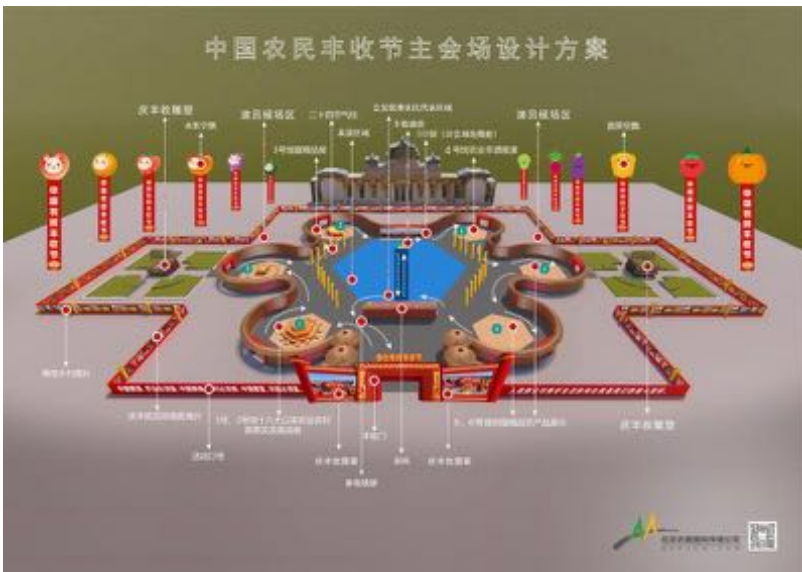


Chinese Farmers' Harvest Festival

Request for recording a short congratulation video



The State Council of the People's Republic of China decided to celebrate the Chinese Farmers' Harvest Festival annually on the Autumn Equinox, starting from this year. Autumn Equinox is one of the 24 solar terms of the Chinese lunisolar calendar and usually falls between 22 and 24 September, during the country's agricultural harvest season.



This is the first festival established by the state for the country's farmers.

**Happy Chinese
Farmers' Harvest
Festival**